Release Notes for StarOS™ Software Version 21.28.m5

First Published: March 15, 2023
Last Updated: March 15, 2023

Introduction

This Release Note identifies changes and issues related to this software release. This planned maintenance release is based on release 21.28.m4. These release notes are applicable to StarOS and RCM products.

Release Package Version Information

Table 1 - Release Package Version Information

Software Packages	Version
StarOS packages	21.28.m5, build 89194

Feature and Behavior Changes

Refer to the *Release Change Reference* for a complete list of feature and behavior changes associated with this software release.

Related Documentation

For the complete list of CUPS documentation available for this release, go to https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/wireless/virtual-packet-core/products-installation-and-configuration-guides-list.html.

For the complete list of the corresponding StarOS documentation, go to https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/wireless/asr-5000-series/products-installation-and-configuration-guides-list.html.

Installation and Upgrade Notes

This Release Note does not contain general installation and upgrade instructions. Refer to the existing installation documentation for specific installation and upgrade considerations.

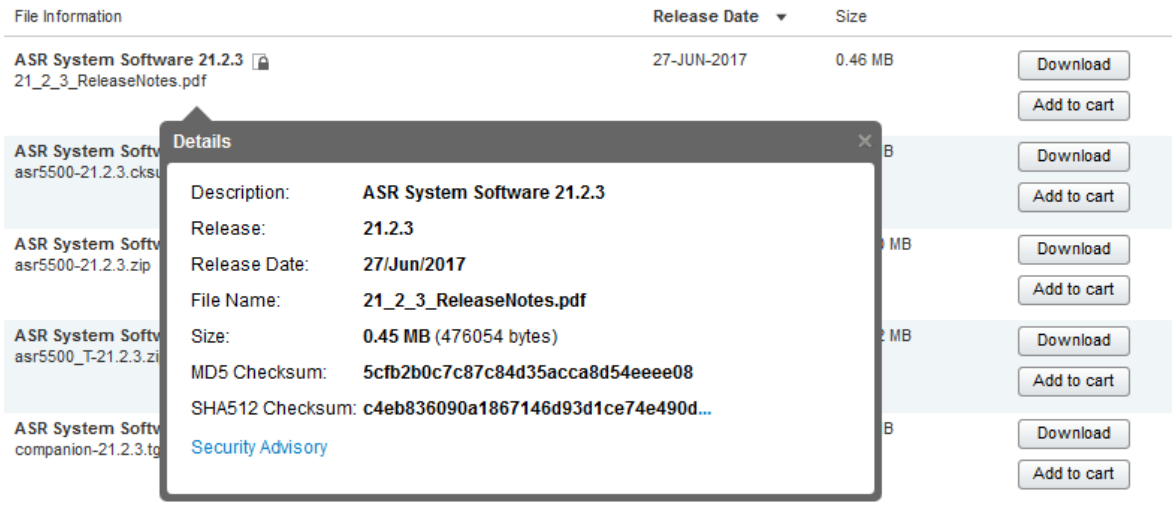
Firmware Updates

There are no firmware upgrades required for this release.

Software Integrity Verification

To verify the integrity of the software image you have from Cisco, you can validate the SHA512 checksum information against the checksum identified by Cisco for the software.

Image checksum information is available through **Cisco.com Software Download Details.** To find the checksum, hover the mouse pointer over the software image you have downloaded.



At the bottom you find the SHA512 checksum, if you do not see the whole checksum you can expand it by pressing the "..." at the end.

To validate the information, calculate a SHA512 checksum using the information in Table 2 and verify that it matches either the one provided on the software download page.

To calculate a SHA512 checksum on your local desktop see Table 2.

Table 2 - Checksum Calculations per Operating System

Operating System	SHA512 checksum calculation command examples
Microsoft Windows	Open a command line window and type the following command > certutil.exe -hashfile *<filename>.<extension>* SHA512
Apple MAC	Open a terminal window and type the following command $ shasum -a 512 *<filename>.<extension>*

Linux	Open a terminal window and type the following command
	
	$ sha512sum *<filename>.<extension>*
	
	Or
	
	$ shasum -a 512 *<filename>.<extension>*

NOTES: *<filename>* is the name of the file. *<extension>* is the file extension (e.g. .zip or .tgz).	

If the SHA512 checksum matches, you can be sure that no one has tampered with the software image or the image has not been corrupted during download.

If the SHA512 checksum does not match, we advise you to not attempt upgrading any systems with the corrupted software image. Download the software again and verify the SHA512 checksum again. If there is a constant mismatch, please open a case with the Cisco Technical Assistance Center.

Certificate Validation

In 21.12.0 and later releases, software images for StarOS, VPC-DI, and VPC-SI, and the companion software packages for StarOS and VPC are signed via x509 certificates. In pre-21.12.0 releases, image signing is not supported for VPC-DI and VPC-SI images, and for StarOS and VPC companion software packages.

USP ISO images are signed with a GPG key.

For more information and instructions on how to validate the certificates, refer to the README file available with the respective software packages.

Open Bugs in this Release

The following table lists the known bugs that were found in, and remain open in this software release.

NOTE: This software release may contain open bugs first identified in other releases. Additional information for all open bugs for this release are available in the Cisco Bug Search Tool.

Table 3 - Open Bugs in this Release

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCwc34754	Active call got disconnected during handoff from 4G to wifi on ICSR setup with Gx-Alias enabled.	cups-cp
CSCwd66766	cli display shows contradictory information for UP-Group name and UP-NODE-ID	cups-cp
CSCwe53128	lpool-ip-validation-failed for overlap ip pool feature	cups-cp
CSCwe08636	[BP-CUPS] Dynamic rule is not getting installed with no policy-control update-default-bearer	cups-cp
CSCwd59111	"[BP-CUPS] [Syslogs] msid <310260390152986>, CSReq with HO received without valid fteid or with Remot"	cups-cp
CSCwd99519	[UPF-SVI] Error logs seen on UPF PDR not found with PDR ID 0x149 and Remove PDR PDR with ID 0x2ce	cups-cp
CSCwe59693	[CUPS] “show sx-serv stat” shows Discarded Prime PFD Management Response while all packets are ack	cups-cp
CSCwd19379	[BP-CUPS] call drops on sessmgr task kill - recover_sgx_from_crr failed	cups-cp
CSCwd27672	[BP-CUPS]:Assertion failure at Function: sn_memblock_memcache_alloc()	cups-cp
CSCwe53561	BP-CUPS : Sessmgr crash is observed after UP switchover when s8hr is configured on ICSR setup	cups-cp
CSCvu76574	[BP-CUPS] recovery-invalid-crr-clp-uplane-gtpu-session checkpoint error	cups-up
CSCwd72712	[CUPS UP] gtpumgr shows memory warn in standby UP	cups-up
CSCwe42997	[BP-CUPS] F132254 -warn state seen when applying 5000 ruledef's on Vodacom config	cups-up
CSCwe51492	Sessmgr crash with function :: uplane_create_app_data_flow on Data UPs	cups-up

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCwd91525	[CUPS-LI] Collisions were seen after UP planned and unplanned switchover in RCM setup	cups-up
CSCwe42821	CUPS-UP] on Active UP SessMgr memory leak at sessmgr_uplane_allocate_uplane_clp_data	cups-up
CSCwc73243	[BP-CUPS] Assertion failure at sess/sctrl/sessctrl_uplane_cfg_sync.c:23721	cups-up
CSCwe58228	[CUPS UP] flow limit-across-applications non-tcp is not working in CUPS	cups-up
CSCwe17332	IpsecDemux process restart due to invalid IpsecMgr id	epdg
CSCwe56039	[CP-MME] Mon pro to display IP with dual stack enabled for all s1-mme port	mme
CSCwe54541	[MME] mmedemux recovery is not supported for ENDC SON feature	mme
CSCwc95123	[MME]Mmemgr restart are seen during regression carried on VPC-DI with PWS messages	mme
CSCwc65963	sessmgr restart is seen when configuring and unconfiguring Lawful intercept CLIs multiple times	mme
CSCwd29108	[NSO-MOB-FP] error with nfv-vim package with NSO 5.7.6.2 or 5.8.4 or 5.6.8 and MFP 3.4	nso-mob-fp
CSCwd75230	AVP Framed-IP-Address missing in radius accounting when HO from LTE to VoWIFI	pdn-gw
CSCwe45652	PGW is not triggering UBR after RAR from PCRF for IP Filter Replace	pdn-gw
CSCwd95524	chkpointmgr pushing other active's info instead of failing active to the stby at SWO	rcm
CSCwd91543	IKE notify packets are not responded after pod reload	rcm
CSCwd51484	Apache Tomcat 9.0.0-M1 Req Smuggling and Azul Zulu java (2022-10-18) Mulitple Vulnerabilities	smi
CSCwd81548	[5GaaS] Edge proxy NFs rely on NF restarts to apply config changes	smi
CSCwe51959	v21.28.mx as the upstream branch :: RHEL-8 Build Issues fix in downstream Dev Branch v21.28.ZVx	staros
CSCwe55152	SVI-P5G Rel 9.96.2: VPP restart along with core while deleting PODs - protocol-n0-1-0/1	upf
CSCwe48926	UPF is sending an additional link local address in next-hop for BGP UPDATE	upf
CSCwd35335	SFR: UPF not able to send trafic on E810 100Gbps links	upf
CSCwe29094	[UPF-SVI] : Seen Uplane received invalid far id in PDU on task kill	upf
CSCwe11650	[UPF-SVI]-bulkstats process in warn state after overnight longevity	upf
CSCwd60981	[UPF] UPF does not initiate Sx_Session_Report_Req after receiving GTP_ERROR_IND_MSG	upf

***** Information in the “Product Found” column identifies the product in which the bug was initially identified.

Resolved Bugs in this Release

The following table lists the known bugs that are resolved in this specific software release.

NOTE: This software release may contain bug fixes first introduced in other releases. Additional information for all resolved bugs for this release are available in the Cisco Bug Search Tool.

Table 4 - Resolved Bugs in this Release

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCwe01868	SX collision in Delete IDFT and logs Misc Error3: Internal Failure : SX_MODIFY_REQ failed for Trans	cups-cp
CSCwe44005	[BP-CUPS]21.28.3.88871:sessmgr crash has been seen after stopping the call model	cups-cp
CSCwe41701	[BP-CUPS]: Assertion failure at sess/snx/drivers/sgw/sgw_pdn_fsm.c:9958	cups-cp
CSCwd33517	show apn statistics shows wrong value for GERAN and UTRAN users	cups-cp
CSCwd39954	[CUPS-CP] Delay seen when CP handles 32 Sx associated UPs	cups-cp
CSCwe42876	aaamgr in warn state for CP	cups-cp
CSCwe54507	Charging not happening for user moving from 4G to 5G	cups-cp
CSCwd37844	[BP-CUPS]Multiple occurrence sessmgr_nlp_gtpu_sess_abort_hndler()sessmgr_nlp_mqueue_timer_handler	cups-cp
CSCwe46117	[CUPS-CP] Error SX_MODIFY_REQ failed for Trans: Proc Type: SMGR_GGSN_MODIFY_REQ_QUERY_VOG	cups-cp
CSCwe48599	Sessmgr crash due to assertion failure in egtpc_handle_csfb_suspend_notf_evt function.	cups-cp
CSCwe24070	[BP-CUPS]: sessmgr crash at Function: acsmgr_collect_usage_for_all_monitoring_keys()	cups-cp
CSCwd96839	CP triggers CCRU with RESOURCE_ALLOCATION_FAILURE performing 4gto3g Qos Change	cups-cp
CSCwd72712	[CUPS UP] gtpumgr shows memory warn in standby UP	cups-up
CSCwe14834	[BP-CUPS]:sessmgr crash on UP " sessmgr_uplane_process_sx_update_far_update_tep_teid.part.1368()"	cups-up
CSCwe40695	CUPS UP - ruledefs associated with host-pool are not working after UP Switchover	cups-up
CSCwe51492	Sessmgr crash with function :: uplane_create_app_data_flow on Data UPs	cups-up
CSCwe54365	MME sets incorrect NRI container in ULR to VLR when receiving NRI container in attach-req	mme
CSCwe40765	[MME] GNodeB Lookup fails for the connected gnb received in config update message	mme
CSCwe56368	Sessmgr crash due to assertion failure in sn_gt_handle_mm_req_failure function.	mme
CSCwb72536	Display of IP address is not proper with dual stack enabled in s1-mme	mme
CSCwe54464	Multiple mmemgr and sessmgr restart observed in eMBMSsuite	mme
CSCwd30312	MPLS LDP neighbors no existing after SPGW SW upgrade	pdn-gw
CSCwd91706	[TCP hardening] Checkpoint manager crash observed when rcm UPs are rebooted	rcm
CSCwd94821	chkpointmgr pod restart does not initiate sock conn towards stby sessmgr	rcm

***** Information in the "Product Found" column identifies the product in which the bug was initially identified.

Operator Notes

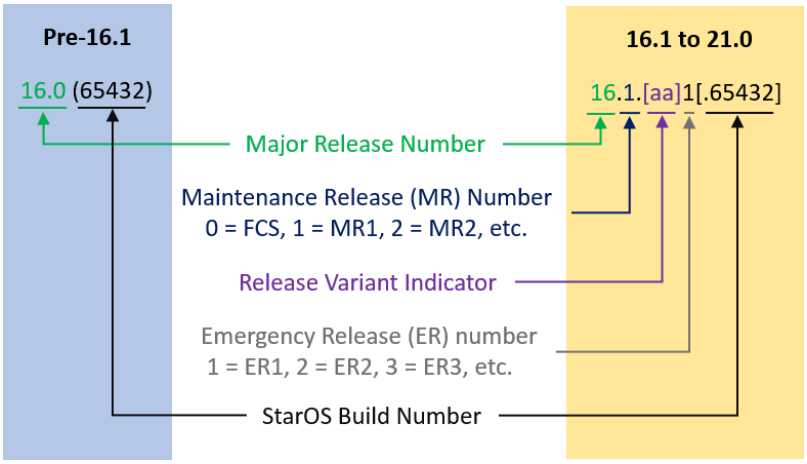
StarOS Version Numbering System

The output of the **show version** command displays detailed information about the version of StarOS currently running on the ASR 5x00 or Cisco Virtualized Packet Core platform.

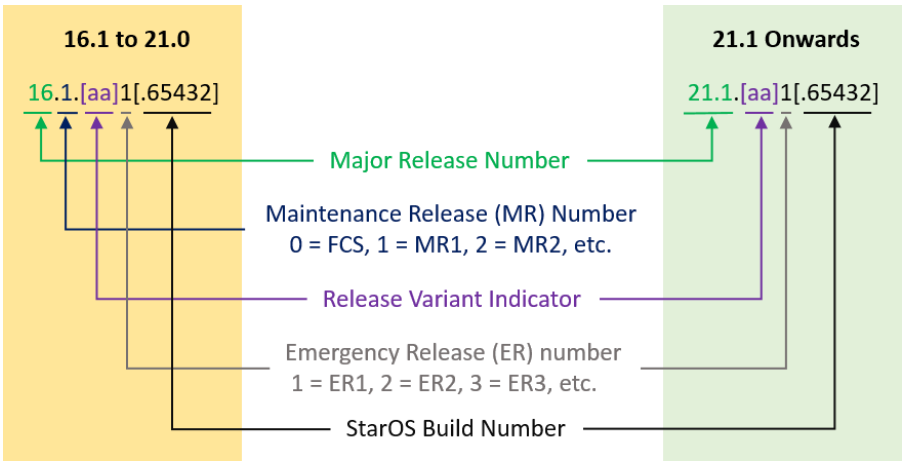
Prior to release 16.1, the *Image Version* field displayed a branch of software including the build number, for example "16.0 (55435)". Subsequent releases of software for the major release differed only in build number. Lab Quality/EFT releases versus deployment releases also differed only in build number.

From release 16.1 onwards, the output of the **show version** command, as well as the terminology used to describe the Build Version Number fields, has changed. Additionally, **show version** will display slightly different information depending on whether or not a build is suitable for deployment.

The Version Build Number for releases between 16.1 and 21.0 include a major, maintenance, and emergency release number, for example "16.1.2".



The Version Build Number for releases 21.1 and later include a major and emergency release number, for example, "21.1.1".



In either scenario, the appropriate version number field increments after a version has been released. The new version numbering format is a contiguous sequential number that represents incremental changes between releases. This format will facilitate identifying the changes between releases when using Bug Search Tool to research software releases.

Release Package Descriptions

Table 5 provides descriptions for the packages that are available with this release.

Table 5 - Release Package Information

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
ASR 5500		
asr5500-<release>.zip	asr5500-<release>.bin	Contains the signed ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
asr5500_T-<release>.zip	asr5500_T-<release>.bin	Contains the signed, trusted ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
StarOS Companion Package		
companion-<release>.zip	companion-<release>.tgz	Contains numerous files pertaining to this version of the StarOS including SNMP MIBs, RADIUS dictionaries, ORBEM clients. These files pertain to both trusted and non-trusted build variants. In 21.12.0 and later releases, the StarOS companion package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
VPC-DI		
qvpc-di-<release>.bin.zip	qvpc-di-<release>.bin	Contains the VPC-DI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.bin.zip	qvpc-di_T-<release>.bin	Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di-<release>.iso.zip	qvpc-di-<release>.iso	Contains the VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.iso.zip	qvpc-di_T-<release>.iso	Contains the trusted VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvpc-di-template-vmware-<release>.zip	qvpc-di-template-vmware-<release>.tgz	Contains the VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di-template-vmware_T-<release>.zip	qvpc-di-template-vmware_T-<release>.tgz	Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.zip	qvpc-di-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.tgz	Contains the same VPC-DI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.zip	qvpc-di-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.tgz	Contains the same trusted VPC-DI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvpc-di-<release>.qcow2.tgz	Contains the VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvpc-di_T-<release>.qcow2.tgz	Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
VPC-SI		
qvpc-si-<release>.bin.zip	qvpc-si-<release>.bin	Contains the VPC-SI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvpc-si_T-<release>.bin.zip	qvpc-si_T-<release>.bin	Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-si-<release>.iso.zip	qvpc-si-<release>.iso	Contains the VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-si_T-<release>.iso.zip	qvpc-si_T-<release>.iso	Contains the trusted VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-si-template-vmware-<release>.zip	qvpc-si-template-vmware-<release>.ova	Contains the VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-si-template-vmware_T-<release>.zip	qvpc-si-template-vmware_T-<release>.ova	Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-si-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.zip	qvpc-si-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.tgz	Contains the same VPC-SI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-si-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.zip	qvpc-si-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.tgz	Contains the same trusted VPC-SI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-si-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvpc-si-<release>.qcow2.gz	Contains the VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvpc-si_T-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvpc-si_T-<release>.qcow2.gz	Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
VPC Companion Package		
companion-vpc-<release>.zip	companion-vpc-<release>.tgz	Contains numerous files pertaining to this version of the VPC including SNMP MIBs, RADIUS dictionaries, ORBEM clients. These files pertain to both VPC-DI and VPC-SI, and for trusted and non-trusted build variants. In 21.12.0 and later releases, the VPC companion package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
Ultra Service Platform		
usp-<version>.iso		The USP software package containing component RPMs (bundles). Refer to Table 6 for descriptions of the specific bundles.
usp_T-<version>.iso		The USP software package containing component RPMs (bundles). This bundle contains trusted images. Refer to Table 6 for descriptions of the specific bundles.
usp_rpm_verify_utils-<version>.tar		Contains information and utilities for verifying USP RPM integrity.

Table 6 - USP ISO Bundles

USP Bundle Name	Description
usp-em-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm*	The Element Manager (EM) Bundle RPM containing images and metadata for the Ultra Element Manager (UEM) module.
usp-ugp-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm*	The Ultra Gateway Platform (UGP) Bundle RPM containing images for Ultra Packet core (VPC-DI). There are trusted and non-trusted image variants of this bundle.
usp-yang-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The Yang Bundle RPM containing YANG data models including the VNFD and VNFR.
usp-uas-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The Ultra Automation Services Bundle RPM containing AutoVNF, Ultra Web Services (UWS), and other automation packages.
usp-auto-it-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The bundle containing the AutoIT packages required to deploy the UAS.
usp-vnfm-bundle-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm	The VNFM Bundle RPM containing an image and a boot-up script for ESC (Elastic Service Controller).
ultram-manager-<version>-1.x86_64.rpm*	This package contains the script and relevant files needed to deploy the Ultra M Manager Service.

* These bundles are also distributed separately from the ISO.

Obtaining Documentation and Submitting a Service Request

For information on obtaining documentation, using the Cisco Bug Search Tool (BST), submitting a service request, and gathering additional information, see *What's New in Cisco Product Documentation*, at: http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/general/whatsnew/whatsnew.html.

Subscribe to *What's New in Cisco Product Documentation*, which lists all new and revised Cisco technical documentation, as an RSS feed and deliver content directly to your desktop using a reader application. The RSS feeds are a free service.

THE SPECIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRODUCTS IN THIS MANUAL ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. ALL STATEMENTS, INFORMATION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THIS MANUAL ARE BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE BUT ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. USERS MUST TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR APPLICATION OF ANY PRODUCTS.

THE SOFTWARE LICENSE AND LIMITED WARRANTY FOR THE ACCOMPANYING PRODUCT ARE SET FORTH IN THE INFORMATION PACKET THAT SHIPPED WITH THE PRODUCT AND ARE INCORPORATED HEREIN BY THIS REFERENCE. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO LOCATE THE SOFTWARE LICENSE OR LIMITED WARRANTY, CONTACT YOUR CISCO REPRESENTATIVE FOR A COPY.

The Cisco implementation of TCP header compression is an adaptation of a program developed by the University of California, Berkeley (UCB) as part of UCB's public domain version of the UNIX operating system. All rights reserved. Copyright © 1981, Regents of the University of California.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER WARRANTY HEREIN, ALL DOCUMENT FILES AND SOFTWARE OF THESE SUPPLIERS ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS. CISCO AND THE ABOVE-NAMED SUPPLIERS DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT OR ARISING FROM A COURSE OF DEALING, USAGE, OR TRADE PRACTICE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOST PROFITS OR LOSS OR DAMAGE TO DATA ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS MANUAL, EVEN IF CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Any Internet Protocol (IP) addresses and phone numbers used in this document are not intended to be actual addresses and phone numbers. Any examples, command display output, network topology diagrams, and other figures included in the document are shown for illustrative purposes only. Any use of actual IP addresses or phone numbers in illustrative content is unintentional and coincidental.

All printed copies and duplicate soft copies of this document are considered uncontrolled. See the current online version for the latest version.

Cisco has more than 200 offices worldwide. Addresses and phone numbers are listed on the Cisco website at www.cisco.com/go/offices.

Cisco and the Cisco logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Cisco and/or its affiliates in the U.S. and other countries. To view a list of Cisco trademarks, go to this URL: www.cisco.com/go/trademarks. Third-party trademarks mentioned are the property of their respective owners. The use of the word partner does not imply a partnership relationship between Cisco and any other company. (1721R)