



Release Notes for StarOS™ Software Version 21.15.51

First Published: Dec 3, 2020

Last Updated: Dec 3, 2020

Introduction

This Release Note identifies changes and issues related to this software release. This emergency release is based on release 21.15.48. These release notes are applicable to the ASR5500, VPC-SI and VPC-DI platforms.

Release Package Version Information

Table 1 - Release Package Version Information

Software Packages	Version
StarOS packages	21.15.51 build 78378

Descriptions for the various packages provided with this release are located in [Release Package Descriptions](#).

Feature and Behavior Changes

The following features and/or behavior changes have been introduced in this emergency release.

Refer to the [Release Change Reference](#) for a complete list of feature and behavior changes associated with this software release.

Related Documentation

For a complete list of documentation available for this release, go to <http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/wireless/asr-5000-series/products-installation-and-configuration-guides-list.html>.

Installation and Upgrade Notes

This Release Note does not contain installation and upgrade instructions. Refer to the existing installation documentation for specific installation and upgrade considerations.

Firmware Updates

There are no firmware upgrades required for this release.

Software Integrity Verification

To verify the integrity of the software image you have from Cisco, you can validate the SHA512 checksum information against the checksum identified by Cisco for the software.

Image checksum information is available through the following mechanisms:

- **Cisco.com Software Download Details:** To find the checksum, hover the mouse pointer over the software image you have downloaded.



At the bottom you find the SHA512 checksum, if you do not see the whole checksum you can expand it by pressing the "..." at the end.

- **.cksums file:** A file containing software image checksum information is distributed with the image files. The naming convention for this file is:

`<product>-<version>.cksums`

Example: `asr5500-21.4.0.cksums`

To validate the information, calculate a SHA512 checksum using the information in [Table 2](#) and verify that it matches either the one provided on the software download page.

To calculate a SHA512 checksum on your local desktop please see the table below.

Table 2 - Checksum Calculations per Operating System

Operating System	SHA512 checksum calculation command examples
Microsoft Windows	Open a command line window and type the following command > certutil.exe -hashfile <filename>.<extension> SHA512
Apple MAC	Open a terminal window and type the following command \$ shasum -a 512 <filename>.<extension>

Open Bugs in this Release

Operating System	SHA512 checksum calculation command examples
Linux	Open a terminal window and type the following command <pre>\$ sha512sum <filename>.<extension></pre> Or <pre>\$ shasum -a 512 <filename>.<extension></pre>
NOTES: <filename> is the name of the file. <extension> is the file extension (e.g. .zip or .tgz).	

If the SHA512 checksum matches, you can be sure that no one has tampered with the software image or the image has not been corrupted during download.

If the SHA512 checksum does not match, we advise you to not attempt upgrading any systems with the corrupted software image. Download the software again and verify the SHA512 checksum again. If there is a constant mismatch, please open a case with the Cisco Technical Assistance Center.

Certificate Validation

In 21.12.0 and later releases, software images for StarOS, VPC-DI, and VPC-SI, and the companion software packages for StarOS and VPC are signed via x509 certificates. In pre-21.12.0 releases, image signing is not supported for VPC-DI and VPC-SI images, and for StarOS and VPC companion software packages.

USP ISO images are signed with a GPG key.

For more information and instructions on how to validate the certificates, refer to the README file available with the respective software packages.

Open Bugs in this Release

The following table lists the known bugs that were found in, and/or that remain open in this software release.

NOTE: This software release may contain open bugs first identified in other releases. Additional information for all open bugs for this release are available in the [Cisco Bug Search Tool](#).

Table 3 - Open Bugs in this Release

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCvt37365	Fatal Signal 6: Aborted pgw_drv_handle_events_from_smgr() snx_pgw_driver_request_control_dispatch()	cups-cp
CSCvu89558	[sol test] SM restart with function sn_msg_chunk_rz_allocator_alloc_block() on stby SAEGW-CP	cups-cp
CSCvr21882	BP CUPS:PC: sgx_update_install_rule_def_list()	cups-cp
CSCvu89327	[sol test] Multiple SM Err messages seen on SAEGW-CP with IMS PDN and Active sessions	cups-cp
CSCvu89561	[sol test] AAAmgr restart with function aaamgr_sessmgr_send_instance_level_uchkpts on stby SAEGW-CP	cups-cp
CSCvs03936	CUPS: Segmentation fault at vpn_deregister_user_plane	cups-cp

Open Bugs in this Release

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCVs62126	[BP-CUPS]: Function restart at egtpc_handle_abort_proc_cmd_evt	cups-cp
CSCVs72210	CUPS CP: SM crash Assertion failure at sess/snx/drivers/sgw/sgw_pdn_fsm_util.c:3895 sgwdrv_send_crea	cups-cp
CSCvt15769	Assertion failure at sess/smgr/sessmgr_aaa_pgw.c:1347 sessmgr_pgw_get_trans_info_node	cups-cp
CSCVs76192	Fatal Signal 11: SF PC: [0469f9e9/X] sessmgr_pgw_find_cb_trans_info_node_using_pgw_teid()	cups-cp
CSCVs99467	AF at sess/egtp/egtpc/egtpc_evt_handler_func.c:346 egtpc_handle_flush_pb_msg_cmd_evt()	cups-cp
CSCvr46679	[BP-CUPS] sx_send_cfm_evt() (pureP)	cups-cp
CSCvr40668	"[BP-CUPS] [sessmgr 12241 error] Request API to get Sxa Information Failed, error code 0"	cups-cp
CSCvr59193	CUPS: time-idle in 'show sub all' incorrect on CP	cups-cp
CSCvu89563	[sol test] SM restart with function sn_memblock_memcache_alloc() seen on stby SAEGW-CP	cups-cp
CSCvt14956	[sol test] sessmgr task restart with fn: sn_memblock_cache_get_mcblock_by_addr_slow()	cups-up
CSCvr20261	"[BP-CUPS] chckpt/call recovery failure logs on standbyUP, sessmgr 12343,12008,10396,11967,12988 logs"	cups-up
CSCvr33007	npumgr restart in UP when trying to scale number of VRFs	cups-up
CSCvq71873	sessmgr_uplane_cleanup_pdr()	cups-up
CSCvq35024	sessmgr error: Misc Error:Callline invalid or in invalid state for sending checkpoints	cups-up
CSCvr79806	[BP-CUPS]:URL Blacklisting not taking place if URL BL RB cli is deleted and added again	cups-up
CSCVs40189	[BP-CUPS] vpnmgr over memory limits	cups-up
CSCvq93693	MME config update not happening on reload chassis applying enb-goup config	mme
CSCvr16715	MME selects PGW ip defined in apn default-apn-profile is configured ingoring specific APN config	mme
CSCvr39322	MME: SMGR Restart(Multi-fault) - mme_app_util_send_create_bearer_rsp().	mme
CSCVs09996	[BP-ICUPS]: mon sub on high speed UE causing sessmgr cpu hit 90%	pdn-gw
CSCvu34481	Usage mismatch across Rf/Gy due to new flow access for same RG when CCR-U pending for Quota Exhaust	pdn-gw
CSCvt43072	[PLT-ICUPS]:CUTO functionality getting affected when enabling CUSP	pdn-gw
CSCvt29099	[PLT-ICUPS]:Multi protocol flows are not optimized by CUTO	pdn-gw
CSCvr67110	[PLT-ICUPS]: [vpn 5103 error] UDP Med received packet with non-udp protocol on DPC2 card migration	pdn-gw
CSCvq63005	Gbmgr restart seen on gbmgr_rx_gns_pdu	sgsn
CSCvr43658	[VPC-DI] SF iftask continually crashes when core 1 is configured in MCDMA mode	staros
CSCVs03366	[BP-ICUPS]: npumgr restart observed with call model run	staros
CSCvt74168	UltraM / StarOs configuration was not fully loaded after chassis reloaded	staros

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCvr40362	UAME - K8S Cluster Node Recovery Actions (Post VM recovery by ESC) - Cluster SYNC fails	usp-uas
CSCvt13387	On SMI-CM recovery (action redeploy) - post recovery events fail	usp-uas
CSCvt15429	"cluster name in ops-center shall be concatenation of nsd-id, vnfd-id, tenant-id"	usp-uas
* Information in the "Product Found" column identifies the product in which the bug was initially identified.		

Resolved Bugs in this Release

The following table lists the known bugs that are resolved in this specific software release.

NOTE: This software release may contain bug fixes first introduced in other releases. Additional information for all resolved bugs for this release are available in the [Cisco Bug Search Tool](#).

Table 4 - Resolved Bugs in this Release

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCvu24136	Sessmgr reloaded due to sn_memblock_memcache_free()	cups-up
CSCv82165	"After double-fault, sxdemux has incorrect view of sessmgr instances."	cups-up
CSCvw07117	[BP-CUPS]: Fatal Signal 11 at sxmgr_process_session_establish_req with 5% call drop	cups-up
CSCv15774	npumgr memory leak on UP	cups-up
CSCv20352	[PLT-ICUPS] npumgr restart at dh_api_get_sockets_handler	pdn-gw
CSCvt47005	[BP-Legacy] Traffic allowed despite CCR failure with FHT continue discard traffic post recovery	pdn-gw
CSCv55485	[BP-ICUPS]: increment in the FAC VPP Connections Share Limit Exceeded counter for legacy CUSP	pdn-gw
CSCvw13955	[BP-ICUPS] Fastpath stream stuck at preAct for UDP packets	pdn-gw
CSCvu82486	[BP-ICUPS]: IP ToS marking is not getting applied when configured in charging-action.	pdn-gw
CSCv96489	PLT-ICUPS : support of VPP reassembly counters	pdn-gw
CSCvr16422	Session Manager restart during active-charging-service removal	pdn-gw
CSCv52504	PGW not setting the IPv6 Layer Hop Limit	pdn-gw
CSCv96496	BP-ICUPS : APN MTU configuration in fast path table should match session manager behavior	pdn-gw
CSCv86804	modify bearer request rejected due to context not found when UE ctxt in 3G	pdn-gw
CSCvu14927	MBR-Exceeded-Packet and Byte Drop Bulkstats stopped reporting after upgrade to fVPP.	pdn-gw
CSCv13604	[BP-ICUPS]: show lawful-intercept full all output not updated immedeatily for Gx Rule Intercept UDP	sae-gw
CSCv45493	[BP-ICUPS]: Interception of UL/DI packets is not happening for Rule Based Gx-LI Dynamic Rule	sae-gw
CSCvu93040	"npumgr, hatsystem restart and UP reload with 'show sx peers' cli"	staros
CSCvt30501	Potential memory leak issue at function sessmgr_uplane_alloc_simple_buffer for TCP OOO	upf
CSCv43239	[UPF]:SX_SESSION_REPORT_REQUEST is not generated by UPF when quota for dynamic rule is exhausted	upf
CSCv53392	Leading digit of ECGL is missing in EDR information	upf
CSCvw39909	UPF sending incorrect Time Reporting in Sx_Modifcation Response in Query URR case.	upf
CSCvw18237	UPF not forwarding pkts of POST (non-offloaded traffic) after de-buffering in case of OOO	upf

Operator Notes

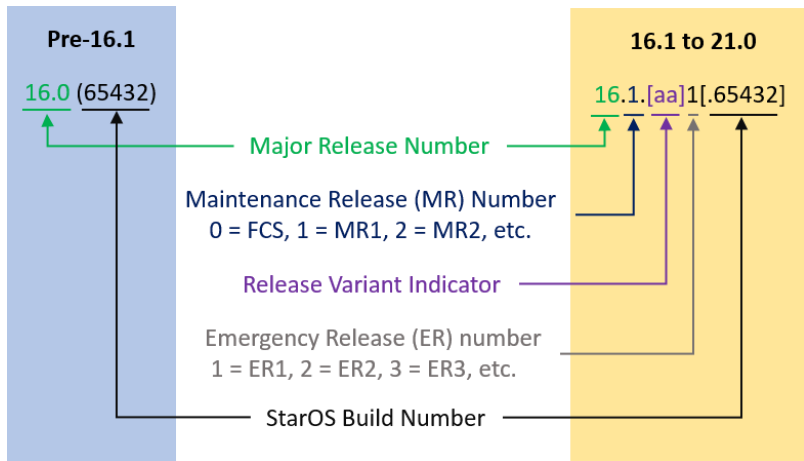
StarOS Version Numbering System

The output of the **show version** command displays detailed information about the version of StarOS currently running on the ASR 5x00 or Cisco Virtualized Packet Core platform.

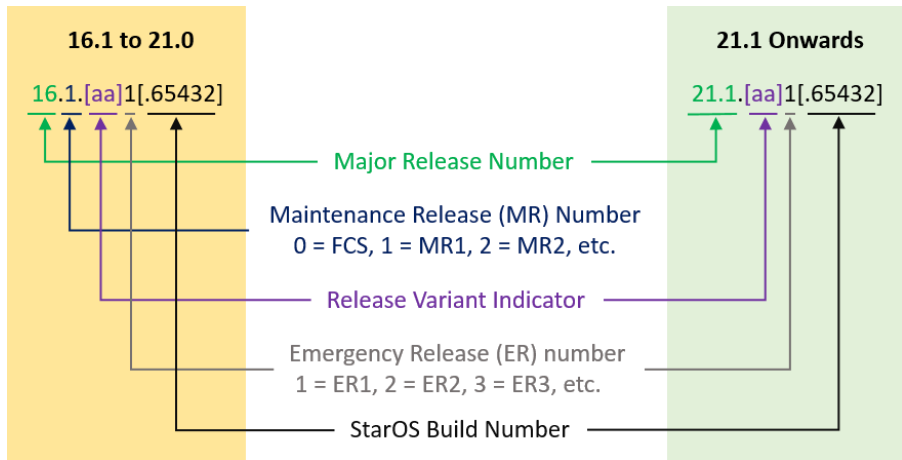
Prior to release 16.1, the *Image Version* field displayed a branch of software including the build number, for example “16.0 (55435)”. Subsequent releases of software for the major release differed only in build number. Lab Quality/EFT releases versus deployment releases also differed only in build number.

From release 16.1 onwards, the output of the **show version** command, as well as the terminology used to describe the Build Version Number fields, has changed. Additionally, **show version** will display slightly different information depending on whether or not a build is suitable for deployment.

The Version Build Number for releases between 16.1 and 21.0 include a major, maintenance, and emergency release number, for example “16.1.2”.



The Version Build Number for releases 21.1 and later include a major and emergency release number, for example, “21.1.1”.



In either scenario, the appropriate version number field increments after a version has been released. The new version numbering format is a contiguous sequential number that represents incremental changes between releases. This format will facilitate identifying the changes between releases when using Bug Search Tool to research software releases.

Release Package Descriptions

[Table 5](#) provides descriptions for the packages that are available with this release.

Table 5 - Release Package Information

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
ASR 5500		
asr5500-<release>.zip	asr5500-<release>.bin	Contains the signed ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
asr5500_T-<release>.zip	asr5500_T-<release>.bin	Contains the signed, trusted ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
StarOS Companion Package		
companion-<release>.zip	companion-<release>.tgz	Contains numerous files pertaining to this version of the StarOS including SNMP MIBs, RADIUS dictionaries, ORBEM clients. These files pertain to both trusted and non-trusted build variants. In 21.12.0 and later releases, the StarOS companion package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
VPC-DI		
qvpc-di-<release>.bin.zip	qvpc-di-<release>.bin	Contains the VPC-DI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.bin.zip	qvpc-di_T-<release>.bin	Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di-<release>.iso.zip	qvpc-di-<release>.iso	Contains the VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.iso.zip	qvpc-di_T-<release>.iso	Contains the trusted VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image. In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvmc-di-template-vmware-<release>.zip	qvmc-di-template-vmware-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-template-vmware_T-<release>.zip	qvmc-di-template-vmware_T-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.zip	qvmc-di-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same VPC-DI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.zip	qvmc-di-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same trusted VPC-DI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvmc-di-<release>.qcow2.tgz	<p>Contains the VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-di_T-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvmc-di_T-<release>.qcow2.tgz	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
VPC-SI		
qvmc-si-<release>.bin.zip	qvmc-si-<release>.bin	<p>Contains the VPC-SI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si_T-<release>.bin.zip	qvmc-si_T-<release>.bin	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image that is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
qvmc-si-<release>.iso.zip	qvmc-si-<release>.iso	<p>Contains the VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments, a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si_T-<release>.iso.zip	qvmc-si_T-<release>.iso	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-template-vmware-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-vmware-<release>.ova	<p>Contains the VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-template-vmware_T-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-vmware_T-<release>.ova	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same VPC-SI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.zip	qvmc-si-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.tgz	<p>Contains the same trusted VPC-SI ISO identified above and additional installation files for using it on KVM.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvmc-si-<release>.qcow2.gz	<p>Contains the VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>
qvmc-si_T-<release>.qcow2.zip	qvmc-si_T-<release>.qcow2.gz	<p>Contains the trusted VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, this package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>

In 21.12.0 and later Releases	In pre-21.12.0 Releases	Description
VPC Companion Package		
companion-vpc- <release>.zip	companion-vpc- <release>.tgz	<p>Contains numerous files pertaining to this version of the VPC including SNMP MIBs, RADIUS dictionaries, ORBEM clients. These files pertain to both VPC-DI and VPC-SI, and for trusted and non-trusted build variants.</p> <p>In 21.12.0 and later releases, the VPC companion package also includes the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.</p>

Obtaining Documentation and Submitting a Service Request

For information on obtaining documentation, using the Cisco Bug Search Tool (BST), submitting a service request, and gathering additional information, see *What's New in Cisco Product Documentation*, at:

<http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/general/whatsnew/whatsnew.html>.

Subscribe to *What's New in Cisco Product Documentation*, which lists all new and revised Cisco technical documentation, as an RSS feed and deliver content directly to your desktop using a reader application. The RSS feeds are a free service.

THE SPECIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRODUCTS IN THIS MANUAL ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. ALL STATEMENTS, INFORMATION, AND RECOMMENDATIONS IN THIS MANUAL ARE BELIEVED TO BE ACCURATE BUT ARE PRESENTED WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. USERS MUST TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR APPLICATION OF ANY PRODUCTS.

THE SOFTWARE LICENSE AND LIMITED WARRANTY FOR THE ACCOMPANYING PRODUCT ARE SET FORTH IN THE INFORMATION PACKET THAT SHIPPED WITH THE PRODUCT AND ARE INCORPORATED HEREIN BY THIS REFERENCE. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO LOCATE THE SOFTWARE LICENSE OR LIMITED WARRANTY, CONTACT YOUR CISCO REPRESENTATIVE FOR A COPY.

The Cisco implementation of TCP header compression is an adaptation of a program developed by the University of California, Berkeley (UCB) as part of UCB's public domain version of the UNIX operating system. All rights reserved. Copyright © 1981, Regents of the University of California.

NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER WARRANTY HEREIN, ALL DOCUMENT FILES AND SOFTWARE OF THESE SUPPLIERS ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS. CISCO AND THE ABOVE-NAMED SUPPLIERS DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT OR ARISING FROM A COURSE OF DEALING, USAGE, OR TRADE PRACTICE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOST PROFITS OR LOSS OR DAMAGE TO DATA ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS MANUAL, EVEN IF CISCO OR ITS SUPPLIERS HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Any Internet Protocol (IP) addresses and phone numbers used in this document are not intended to be actual addresses and phone numbers. Any examples, command display output, network topology diagrams, and other figures included in the document are shown for illustrative purposes only. Any use of actual IP addresses or phone numbers in illustrative content is unintentional and coincidental.

All printed copies and duplicate soft copies of this document are considered uncontrolled. See the current online version for the latest version.

Cisco has more than 200 offices worldwide. Addresses and phone numbers are listed on the Cisco website at www.cisco.com/go/offices.

Cisco and the Cisco logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Cisco and/or its affiliates in the U.S. and other countries. To view a list of Cisco trademarks, go to this URL: www.cisco.com/go/trademarks. Third-party trademarks mentioned are the property of their respective owners. The use of the word partner does not imply a partnership relationship between Cisco and any other company. (1721R)

© 2020 Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.